



Hopkins Celebrates Commencement As Prime Minister Talks Today



HAROLD MACMILLAN

The Johns Hopkins University today celebrates its 82nd Commencement Exercise with an address by British Prime Minister Harold Macmillan, the conferring of Honorary Degrees in Doctor of Laws upon the Prime Minister and United States President Dwight D. Eisenhower, and the awarding of degrees to graduating students.

Mr. Macmillan, leader of the Conservative Party and former Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and Chancellor of the Exchequer, will receive his degree from University President Dr. Milton S. Eisenhower, brother of the President, and from Dr. Carl Brent Swisher, professor of political science, who will read the citation for the Prime Minister. The Chief Marshal of the University, Dr. C. Vann Woodward, professor of history, will assist.

Mr. Eisenhower will accept his degree immediately after the Prime Minister. He will receive it from the University's President and from Dr. Abel Wolman, professor of sanitary engineering, who will read the citation.

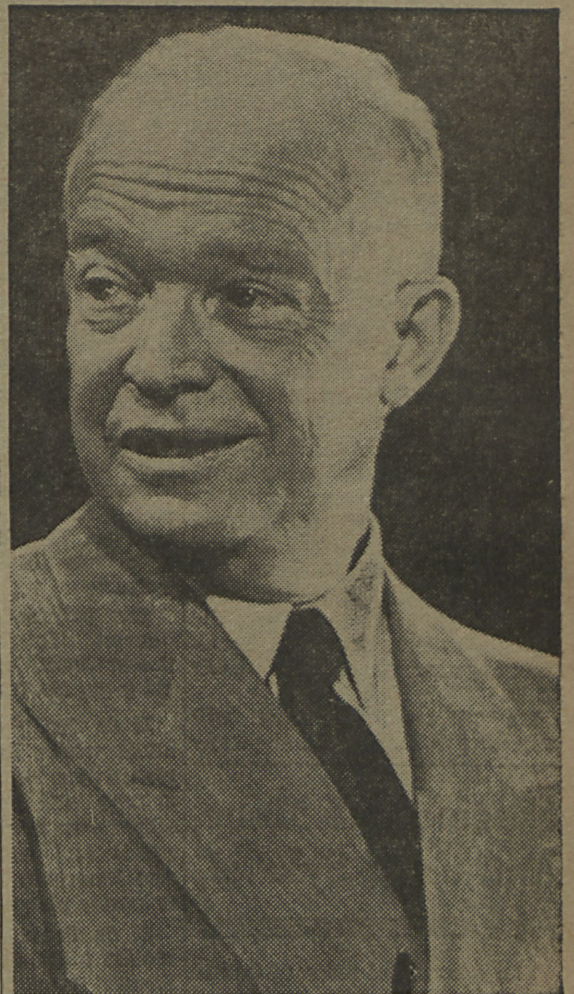
The Prime Minister's Commencement Address will follow.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts will be presented to the seniors by Dr. Richard T. Cox, Dean of the School of Arts and Sciences.

Robert H. Roy, Dean of the School of Engineering, will confer the degrees in Bachelor of Engineering Science, the Master of Science in Engineering and the Doctor of Engineering.

Dean Richard A. Mumma, of McCoy College and associate professor of education, will present degrees in

(Continued on Page 2)



DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER

760 To Graduate; Honored Men Leave

A total of 765 graduating students will receive degrees at the 82nd Commencement Exercises at The Johns Hopkins University today.

Excluding part-time students, 275 men will be awarded Bachelor's degrees and 321 students have qualified for Master's and Doctor's degrees.

The ceremonies will begin with an academic procession of students, faculty and honored guests at 9:50 a.m. on Wyman Quadrangle facing Shriver Hall on the Homewood campus.

The Hopkins undergraduate body will lose from its ranks today a number of students who have made a great contribution to the University and whose achievements and efforts have been recognized by their fellow students and a number of national honorary societies.

Phi Beta Kappa

Phi Beta Kappa, an honorary society made up of arts and science students who are elected on basis of outstanding scholarship and academic potential, inducted twenty-five of the graduates into the society on May 7.

Those elected are, in alphabetical order, Harry Abramowitz, Paul Amelia, John Barker, Allan Block, Robert L. Brown, Paul Bushman, David Danoff, John Doering, John Hynes, Herbert Kahler, Howard Leibowitz, Fred Menger, and Leonard Miller.

Also, Theodore Palmer, Robert Rachmales, Phillip Rierson, Frederick Rosenbloom, John Schrufer, Sanford Schwartz, David Seipt, George Vasilakos, Sidney Waldron, and Robert Wood.

Tau Beta Pi Association, na-

tional engineering honor society, lists the following graduates in its ranks: William Babst, Robert Bennett, Peter Eller, Frederick Evering, Marvin Garbis, Richard Goldman, Stanley Hertzbach, Donald Kraft, Joseph Lasiter, Lawrence McGoldrick, Stanley Middleman, Irv Miller, Norman Pontius Mason Sisk, Ellis Stutman, and George Vlasses.

Omicron Delta Kappa

Omicron Delta Kappa, national honorary collegiate leadership society, recognizes and rewards service and contribution to the University in some phase of extra-curricular program.

Twenty-eight members of the Class of 1958 were tapped as members of ODK. They include William Babst, Malcolm Baroway, Ernest Bates, Robert Boucek, Robin Caples, Gilbert Decker, Richard Drake, Robert Edwards, Robert Goldstein, Paul Gordon, David Hochberg, John Jory, Louis Kady, Herbert Kahler, Stanley Middleman, Ronald Nagler, Theodore Palmer, Phillip Rierson, Fred Rosenbloom, Anthony Salem, George Schwartz, Edward Seigenfeld, Osmar Steinwald, Ellis Stutman, George Vlasses, Sidney Waldron, Lawrence Wolf, Robert Wood, and Joel Woodey.

Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities, an annual publication honoring prominent college students, named twenty-three Hopkins men of the Class of 1958. Those who were selected are: Malcolm Baroway, Ernest Bates, Robert Boucek, Harold Byerly, Robin Caples, Gilbert Decker, Richard Drake, Robert Edwards, Robert Goldstein,

(Continued on Page 2)

Prime Minister Wears Gowns Of D.C. Gilman

Prime Minister Harold Macmillan today receives his Doctor of Laws honorary degree from Johns Hopkins wearing the gown the University's first president, Daniel Coit Gilman, wore as a Doctor of Laws.

Although Mr. Macmillan holds his own degree from Oxford University in England, where President Gilman's gown was made, he will substitute his own robes for those of President Gilman.

The Academic Hoods which Mr. Macmillan and President Dwight D. Eisenhower will receive are representative of their investiture with the degree of Doctor of Laws.

The black on the Hoods is the basic color for academic costume. The purple borders represent the Doctor of Laws degree, and the wide gold chevron on the inside of the Hood signifies that its bearer holds an LL. D. from Johns Hopkins, the gold chevron being the official color and design of the University.

The three horizontal stripes of purple velvet on the sleeves of the academic gowns also represent the Doctor of Laws degree. The two heads of state will wear gowns with the stripes today.

This is a special, non-scheduled issue of the *News-Letter*, recognizing Commencement Exercises. All correspondence should be addressed to the editors at Box 1230, Homewood.

Ike Fifth President To Get JHU Degree

When President Dwight David Eisenhower receives an honorary degree today from The Johns Hopkins University, he will become the fifth United States President to be so honored by the University.

Rutherford B. Hayes, Calvin Coolidge, Woodrow Wilson and Herbert Hoover are the Presidents who previously have been presented with Doctor of Laws degrees.

The President's degree will be granted at Johns Hopkins' 82nd Annual Commencement Exercises today by his brother Dr. Milton S. Eisenhower, president of the University.

The Right Honorable Harold Macmillan, Prime Minister of Great Britain, who also will receive an honorary degree, will deliver the commencement address.

Hayes Honored In 1881

It was seventy-seven years ago, in 1881, that the 19th President of the United States, Rutherford B. Hayes, was presented with a degree. He visited the young, but already-famous Johns Hopkins University, on February 12 during the last few months of his presidential term, and was awarded his honorary degree by the University's first president, Daniel Coit Gilman.

Woodrow Wilson, who had earned his Doctor of Philosophy degree from Johns Hopkins in 1886, was granted his honorary in 1902 while he was professor

of jurisprudence and political science at Princeton University.

Later that same year he was promoted to the presidency of Princeton and ten years later was elected President of the United States.

In two successive years, 1920 and 1921, Johns Hopkins presented degrees to Herbert Hoover and Calvin Coolidge. Hoover, in 1920, was not elected United States president for another eight years, but had already achieved world-wide fame for his work in world-relief after World War One.

A year later, in 1921, Calvin Coolidge, then the Vice-President of the United States, was similarly honored by Johns Hopkins. When Warren G. Harding died two years after that, in 1923, Coolidge assumed the presidency.

Others Given Degrees

Many other famous world figures too, have been recognized by Johns Hopkins, which itself is recognized as the "first true university in America."

Among them are: Bernard Baruch, 1933; Vannevar Bush, 1940; Nicholas Murray Butler, 1902; Karl T. Compton, 1937; John Foster Dulles, 1952; Douglas Southall Freeman, 1948; Dag Hammarskjöld, 1955; Grayson Kirk, 1956; and Archibald Macleish, 1940.

Dr. Milton Eisenhower, now Hopkins president, received an honorary degree in 1952 while he was president of the Pennsylvania State University.

President Receives Honorary Degree

(Continued from Page 1)

Bachelor of Science, B.S. in Nursing, B.S. in Engineering, Master of Science in Engineering, Master of Science, Master of Education and the Certificate of Advanced Study in Education.

Degrees in Master and Doctor of Science of Hygiene, and Master and Doctor of Public Health will be conferred by Ernest L. Stebbins, Director of the School of Hygiene and Public Health.

SAIS Dean Here

Dean Thomas B. Turner of the Medical Faculty will present the degree of Doctor of Medicine, and Dean Philip W. Thayer of the School of Advanced International Studies will present degrees in Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy from SAIS.

Finally, Dr. Herbert G. Evans, professor of political economy, will award degrees in Master of Arts in Teaching, Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy.

The conferring of the honorary degrees will follow the awarding of scholastic degrees.

Two National Anthems

The United States Army Band will present ruffles and flourishes and play the British National Anthem, "God Save the Queen" and the American National Anthem, "The Star Spangled Banner" immediately before the Prime Minister and the President appear to receive their LL.D.

Dr. Milton Eisenhower will present the Charge to the can-

didates for the Honorary Degree and then will make the presentations.

The Invocation and Benediction to the Commencement Exercise will be delivered by the Reverend Paul C. Warren.

Governor Theodore R. McKeldin and Mayor Thomas D'Alesandro will represent the State and Baltimore City.

Distinguished guests, the members of the Board of Trustees and the University's faculty will be present also.

Two Leaders Set Policies For US-UK

The joint presence of Prime Minister Macmillan and President Eisenhower at the Hopkins Commencement brings to the fore a political conference which, in the words of the *New York Times*, "will help strengthen both the friendship and alliance not only of Britain and the United States but also ultimately of the entire free world."

The political caucus concerns Charles de Gaulle, France's strong man, and his position vis-a-vis NATO and Algeria.

If de Gaulle's extreme nationalism works to foil France to regain her lost political stature, it may well upset the Atlantic alliance upon which the West depends and onto which Britain and American have pinned their defensive plans.

If de Gaulle can not steer a tactful middle course in Algeria, France may well provoke an Algerian reaction which will embarrass Anglo-American policies in the Near East.

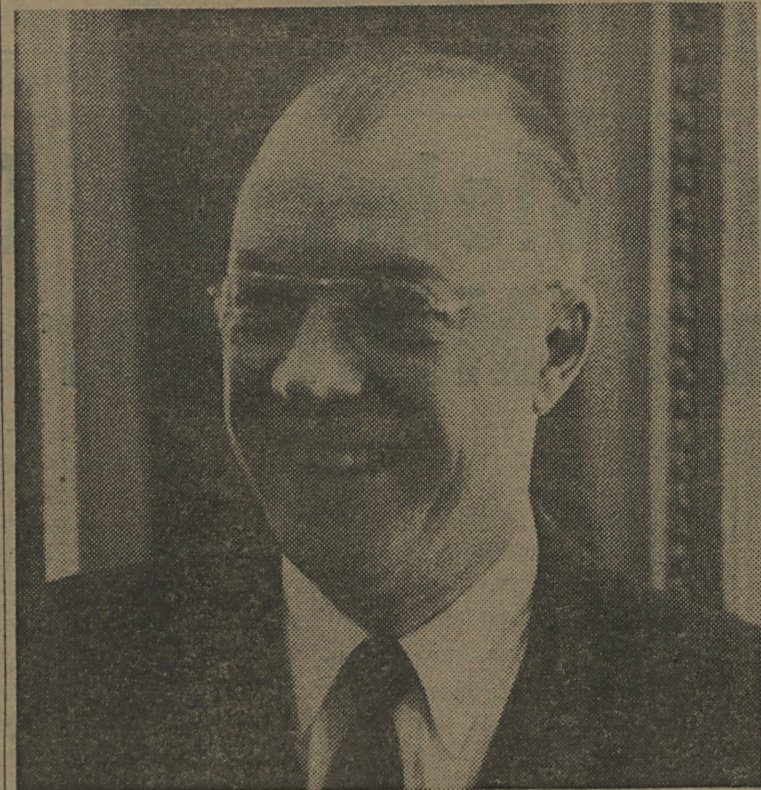
The two heads of state will also consider the Western response to the newly-made Russia offshoots of summit conferences. If adequate preparations through diplomatic exchanges and preliminary meetings of foreign ministers are completed, presumably a summit meeting will be acceptable to Britain and America.

The LL.D. recipients also will ponder the international effects of the American recession, to which British authorities attribute different effects abroad.

Mr. Macmillan and Mr. Eisenhower finally will discuss Anglo-American attitudes concerning the cessation of nuclear tests, the possibility of an East-West agreement on a ban of tests and the Anglo-American exchange of nuclear information and material. The mutual exchange program recently has run into snags, with American officials accusing Britain of withholding some information previously promised.

The Hopkins podium indeed will be a symbol of more than academic universality and a promise for future scholarly excellence.

Dr. Milton Eisenhower



JHU President Cites Ideological Warfare

Dr. Milton Stover Eisenhower, president of the Johns Hopkins University, warned the 1958 graduating class of the University of Maryland Saturday that the world is "faced with an ominous threat" from Communist dogma.

The Hopkins president stressed that the spiritual strength of our nation will be decisive in the long run. Dr. Eisenhower urged the graduates to remember that our "unassailable religious concepts" are at the heart of our system of freedom.

"Ideological Struggle"

"In the modern ideological struggle," Dr. Eisenhower remarked, "each free individual must, by achieving mobility and strength of character within himself, contribute to the spiritual strength of the nation."

Dr. Eisenhower, who replaced the retiring Lowell J. Reed in 1956 to become the eighth president of the Hopkins, was presented with an honorary doctor of laws degree before he spoke.

The citation accompanying the award acknowledges the "creative wisdom" of the Hopkins president. The award reads: "To institutions and to missions which serve the welfare of the whole

of mankind he has devoted his energy and his great creative capabilities."

In addition to Dr. Eisenhower, three other honorary degrees were presented by Dr. Wilson H. Elkins, president of the University of Maryland. The others are Dr. Robert L. Swain, former president of the American Foundation for Pharmaceutical Education; Dr. Wilbur A. Malcolm, president of the American Cyanamid Company, and Judge Morris A. Soper of the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit.

McKeldin Lauds University

Governor Theodore R. McKeldin, who will be a guest at today's ceremonies, spoke briefly about his recent tour of Europe. According to the Maryland Republican, "Maryland is a name that the Europeans associate, not with wealth and power, but with the love of learning. (For this achievement) . . . I am happy to pay tribute to the university today."

McKeldin and Elkins attended commencement exercises May 24 at Heidelberg for students in the University of Maryland's European overseas educational program.

Honorary Groups Recognize Work Of '58 Graduates

(Continued from Page 1)

David Hochberg, John Jory, Louis Kady.

Also, Herbert Kahler, Walter Mitchell, Ronald Nagler, Anthony Salem, George Schwartz, Edward Seigenfeld, Osmar Steinwald, George Vlases, Robert Wood, Joel Woodey, and Frank Zampello.

SAC Keys

One hundred and twenty-one students were presented Student Activities Commission's Varsity Seals and Keys for exceptional service to their respective campus organizations. Twenty-one members of the Class of 1958 were double award winners, meaning they were "outstanding" in their respective organizations for two consecutive years.

These double winners are: William Babst, Malcolm Baroway, Robert Boucek, Harold Byerly, Robert Edwards, David Hochberg, Louis Kady, Herbert Kahler, Ronald Nagler, Theodore Palmer, Robert Partridge, Donald Petrushansky, Robert Rachmales, Jack Ruffe, Anthony Salem, Edward Seigenfeld, Osmar Steinwald, Lawrence Wolf, Robert Wood, Joel Woodey, and Frank Zampello.

ROTC

A total of 84 Reserve Officer Training Corps cadets at Johns Hopkins shared in 49 awards presented for outstanding service at annual ceremonies last month. Gilbert Decker, cadet colonel, won a national award presented by the Society of American Military Engineers. The Sunpapers Medal was awarded to two 1958 graduates, George Schwartz and Clifford Harding.

Today's graduates will include students who have risen to positions of highest honor within the various campus organizations. Student Council President Anthony Salem, Honor Commission Chairman Joel Woodey, SAC Chairman Robert Boucek, *News-Letter* Editors Malcolm Baroway, Herbert Kahler, and Sidney Waldron, *Hullabaloo* Editor Ed Seigenfeld, *Vector* Editor Richard Drake are among the graduates.

Also, IFB President Gilbert Decker, Boosters Club President David Hochberg, Cotillion Board President Warren Wilhide, BIA President Stu Veiss will receive diplomas today.

Ceremonial Mace, Authority Symbol, At Commencement

The ceremonial mace of Johns Hopkins, which will be placed before the speaker's rostrum at the beginning of the commencement today, symbolizes the authority of the University president and the role of the arts and sciences in man's cultural development from ancient times to the Present.

At all official functions of the Johns Hopkins University the mace—a 39-inch shaft of polished ebony decorated in silver—is carried by the Chief Marshal of the academic procession and placed on a mahogany mace-table to stand before the speaker's rostrum during all ceremonies. It will be carried today by Chief Marshal C. Vann Woodward, Professor of American History.

On the top of the Hopkins mace is a large, elliptically shaped silver ball. The base is tipped with a silver design and there are two silver rings, etched with designs, located equally distant along the shaft.

The mace of Johns Hopkins which will be used today was donated one of its most distinguished alumni, the late Douglas Southall Freeman, who in 1948 was presented with an honorary degree in recognition of his brilliant work as a biographer of Lee and Washington.

University's Swisher, Wolman Compose Honorary Degree Citations

The citations for Prime Minister Macmillan and President Eisenhower will be read today by their authors, Johns Hopkins professors Carl Brent Swisher and Abel Wolman.

Dr. Swisher, who holds the Thomas B. Strann chair of political science and presides as chairman of the department, composed the citation for the Prime Minister, and will assist Chief Marshal C. Vann Woodward and Dr. Milton S. Eisenhower, University President, in conferring the Degree of Doctor of Laws upon the British head of state.

Dr. Wolman, professor of sanitary engineering at Johns Hopkins and a lecturer at Princeton, Chicago and Harvard universities, wrote the citation for the President of the United States. He also will assist Dr. Woodward and Dr. Eisenhower in conferring the degree upon the former president of Columbia University.

Both Dr. Swisher and Dr. Wolman have been outstanding members of their professions. Dr. Swisher received his B.A. from

West Virginia Wesleyan College in 1919, and an LL.D. from the same institution in 1957. He received his M.A. and, subsequently, an Litt. D. from Pomona College in 1923 and 1953, respectively. He graduated with his Ph. D. from the Brookings Graduate School of Washington, D.C. in 1929, and then became an instructor in government at Columbia University from 1930-35. For two years thereafter, in 1935-7, Dr. Swisher was a special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States. He has been with Johns Hopkins since 1937 and has been Strann professor since 1939.

The sixty-one year old professor is a former president of the American Political Science Association (1955-6), a member of Phi Beta Kappa and of Delta Sigma Rho.

He is the biographer of Chief Justice Taney and author of *American Constitutional Development* and *The Theory and Practice of American Government*. His most recent book is *The Supreme Court in Modern*

Role. He is currently working on one volume of a multi-volume history of the Court.

Dr. Wolman received his A.B. (1913), B.S. in Engineering (1915) and Doctor of Engineering (1937) all from Johns Hopkins.

A consulting engineer to the T.V.A., A.E.C., United States Army and the United States Public Health Service, Dr. Wolman is chairman of the permanent committee of sanitary engineers of the Pan American Sanitary Bureau. He is affiliated with the Division of Medical Sciences of the National Research Council, is an advisor to the American Red Cross, is former (1942) president of the American Water Works Association, former president (1939) of the American Public Health Association and is a member of Britain's Royal Institute of Public Health.

Dr. Wolman is sixty-six years old and has been actively associated with sanitary engineering in the state of Maryland for many years.

The Johns Hopkins News-Letter

Published every Friday during regular sessions of The Johns Hopkins University except during examinations and college holiday periods, by undergraduates of the University. The views expressed in the editorial columns are not necessarily those of all Board of Control members. Subscription, \$3.00 per year, \$1.50 per term. Address: Box 1230. Telephone: BE 5-5879.

Editors-in-Chief

M. Albert Figinski

H. Rutherford Turnbull III

Business Manager

Edward M. Smith

BOARD OF CONTROL

Managing Editor

Associate Editor

Sports Editor

Cleveland Miller

Niels Sundermeyer

Stan Handmaker

News Editor

Features Editor

Copy Editor

Harry Lambright

Peter Kivie

David Baker

Composition Editor

Photography Editor

Bob Franke

Gerry Spanier